



Presentation by Dr Philippe Douste-Blazy

Chair of UNITAID

Special Representative of the UN SG for Innovative Financing for Development

The “Millennium Goals”: Hope for Humanity



2000 UN Millennium Summit :

The General Assembly of the United Nations adopted the Millennium Declaration.

8 Goals linked to 18 quantified targets

The “Millennium Goals”: Hope for Humanity



How the MDGs have changed aid to development:

- Focus ‘global aid to development’ action
- Emphasize the importance of quality
- Consensus agenda about where action is needed

The “Millennium Goals”: a hope for Humanity



2000 UN Millennium Summit: the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted the Millennium Declaration.

Urgency to “free our fellow men, women and children from the abject and dehumanizing conditions of extreme poverty to which more than a billion of them are currently subjected.”

8 Goals linked to 18 quantified targets

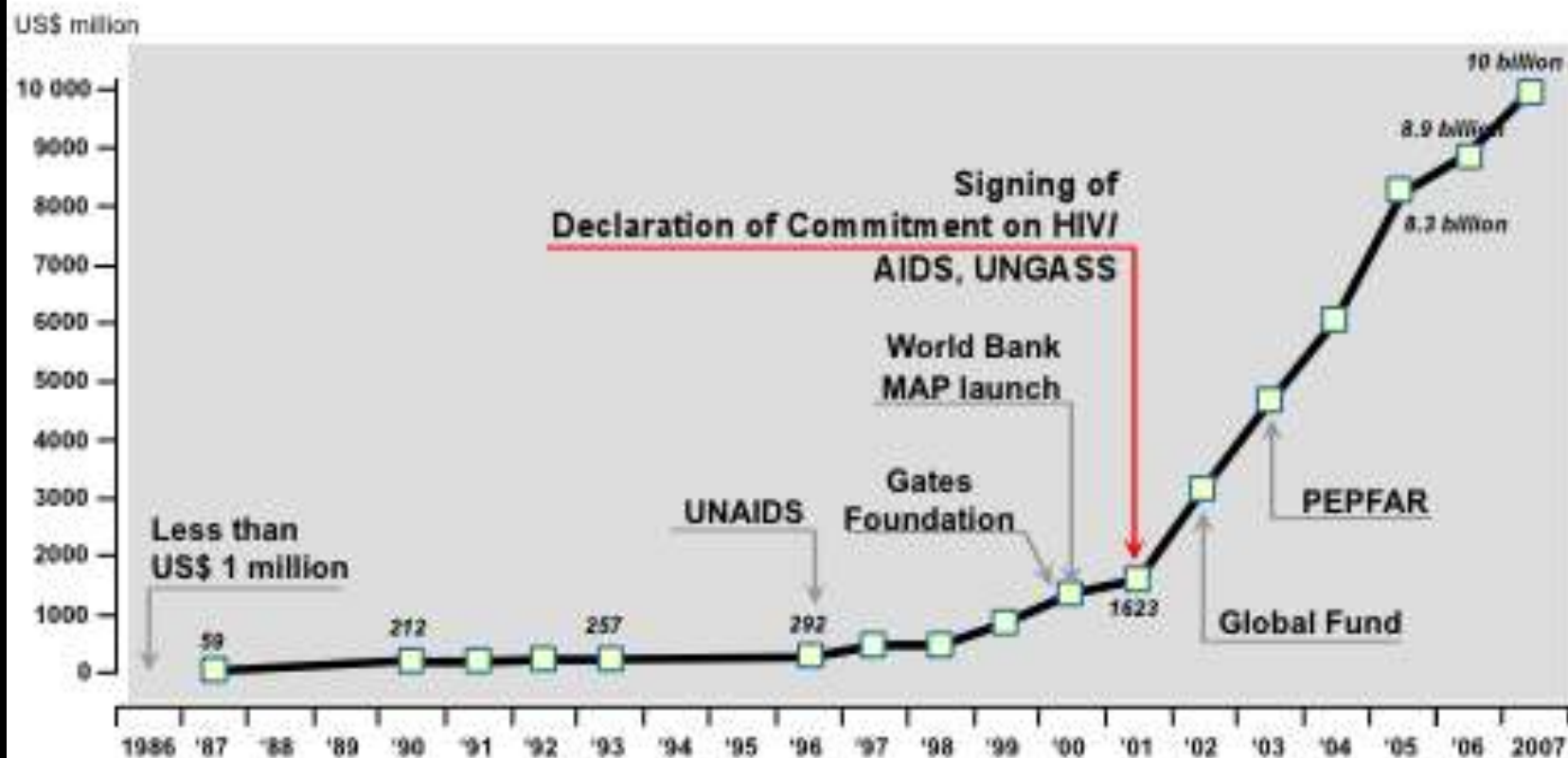




Progress at mid point

In 2005, aid rose to a record \$106.8 billion but in real terms, official aid dropped by 5.1%

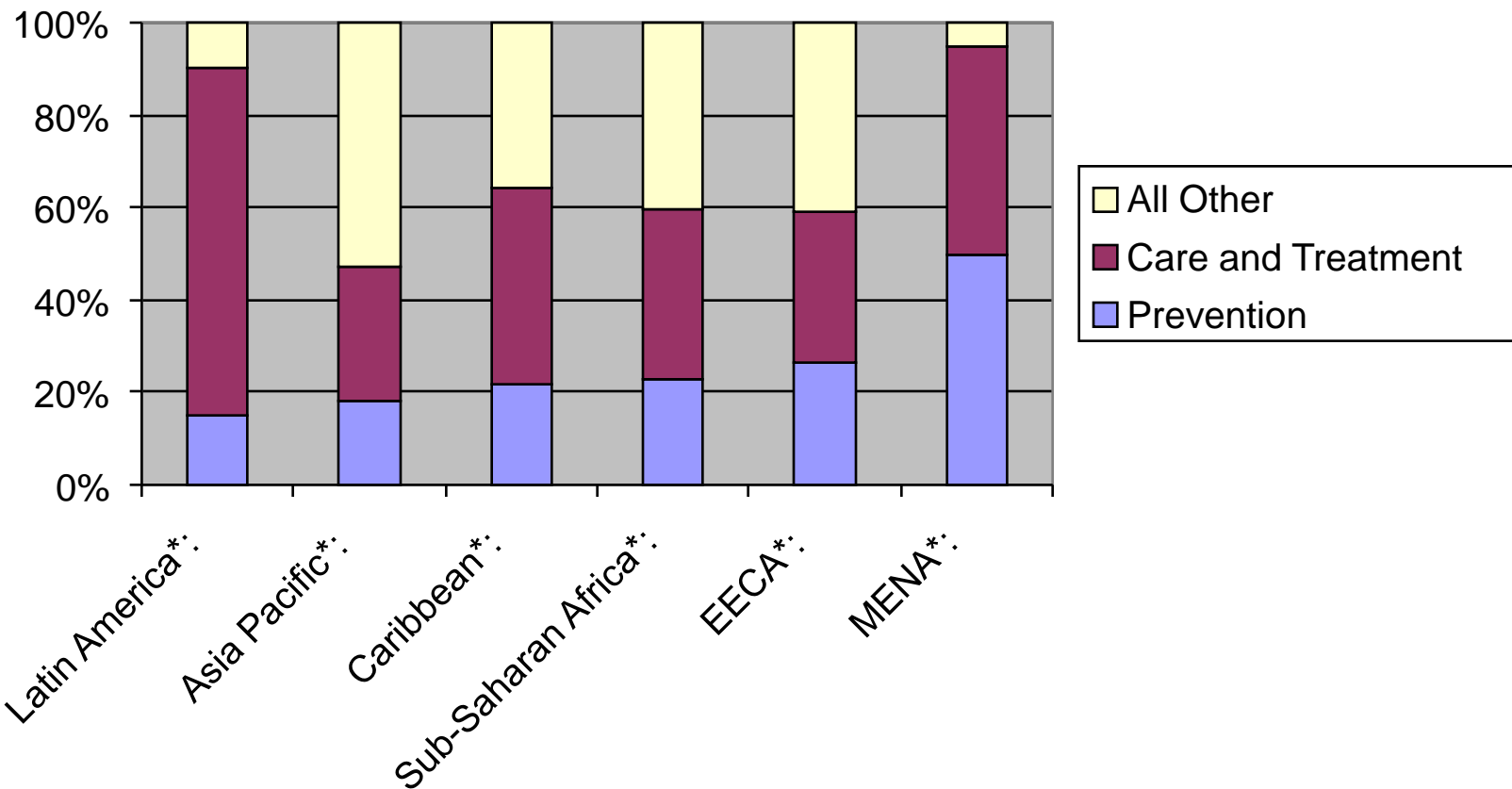
Total annual resources available for AIDS 1986–2007



Notes: [1] 1986-2000 figures are for international funds only
[2] Domestic funds are included from 2001 onwards

[1] 1996-2005 data: Extracted from 2006 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic (UNAIDS, 2006)
[2] 1986-1993 data: AIDS in the World II, Edited by Jonathan Mann and Daniel J. M. Tarantola (1998)

Percentage of HIV Spending according to type of activity and Region

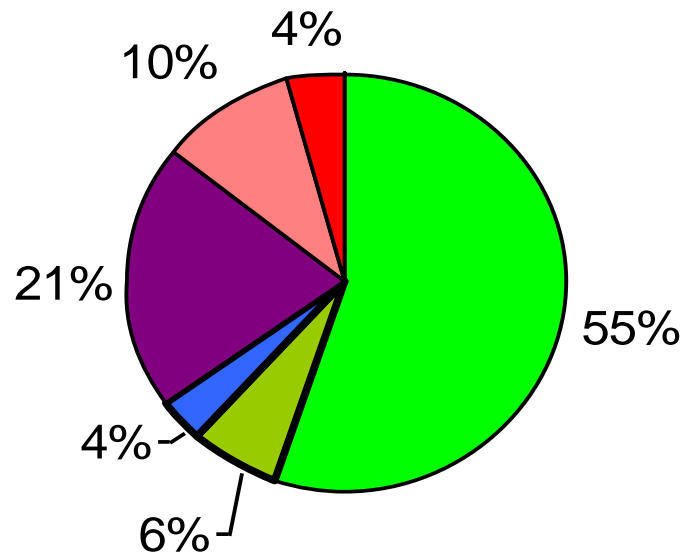


*No of countries included:

LA: 13, AP: 8, Carib: 3, SSA: 13, EECA: 9, MENA: 3.

Europe as a donor to the Global Fund

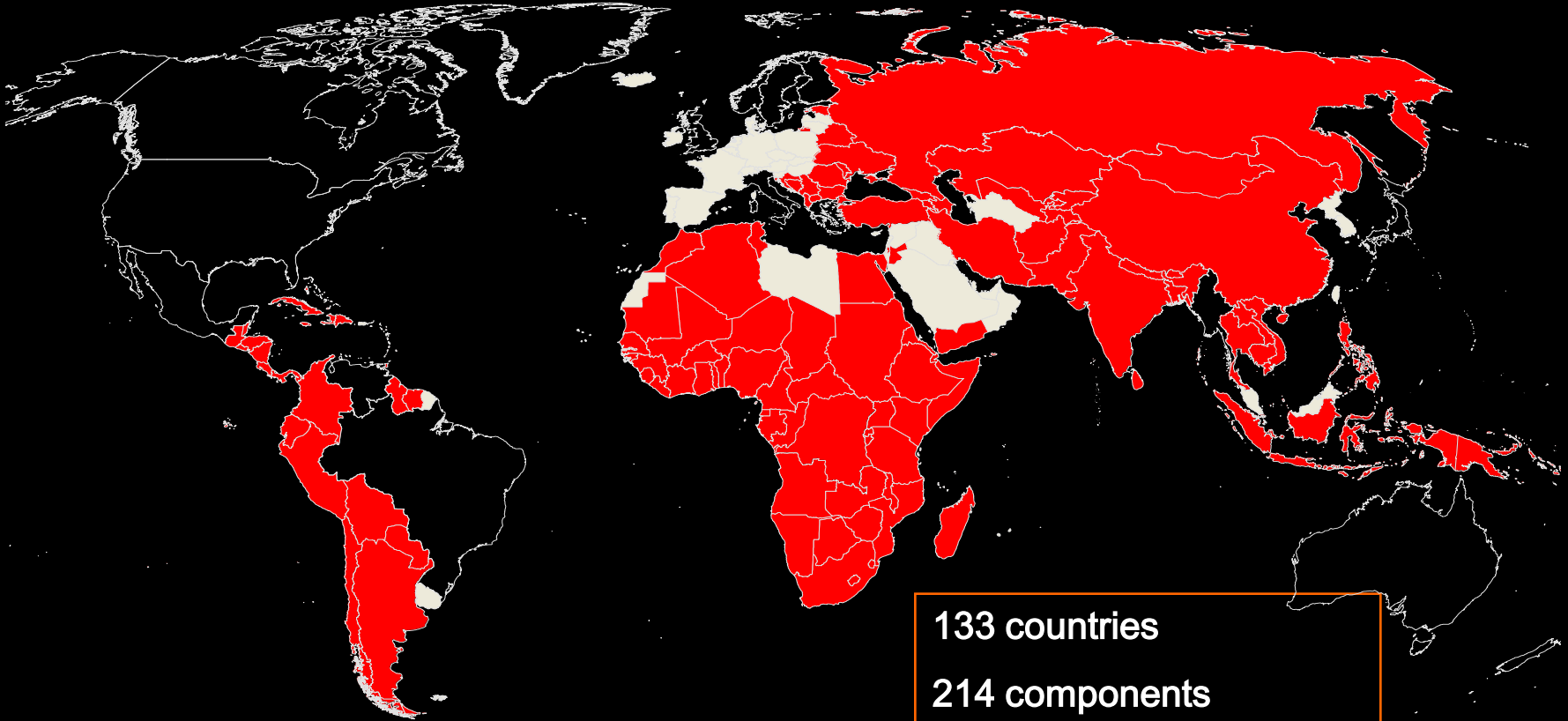
**Pledges and contributions
2002-2010 and beyond
Total USD 19.5 billion**



- EU Member States
- European Commission
- Other European countries
- United States
- Canada, Japan and others
- Private sector, UNITAID, D2H

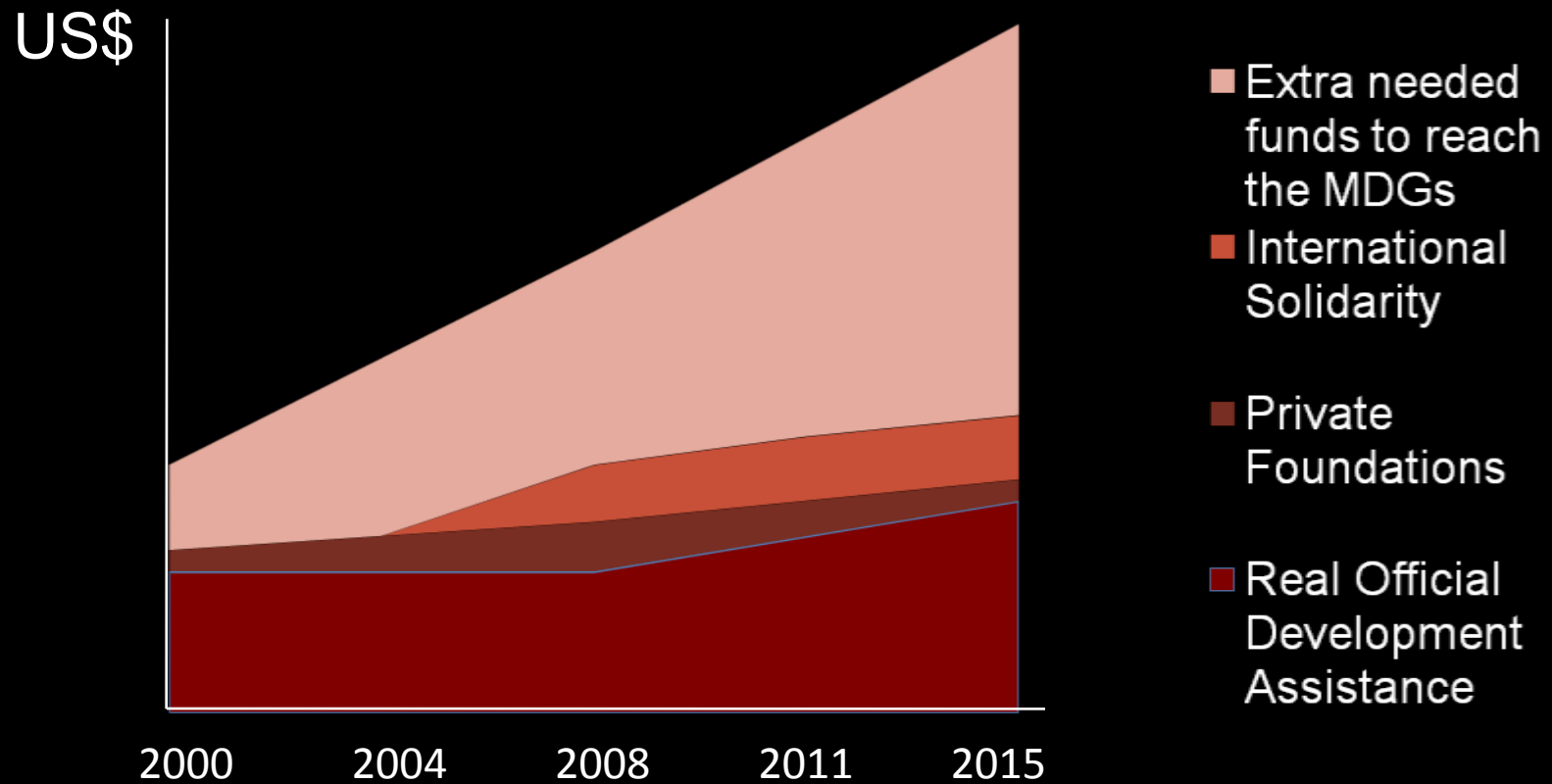
Global Fund: HIV/AIDS coverage

After 7 Rounds of proposals



133 countries
214 components
US\$ 3.1 billion (2 years)
US\$ 8.6 billion (5 years)

Funding for development





Innovative Financing for Health

UNITAID

a lab for innovative financing



Tax received on each ticket by UNITAID <i>(in France)</i>	Economy class	First class or business
Flight in France or in Europe	<p style="text-align: center;">1 €</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Antimalarial treatment for 2 children</p> <p>ex: flight Paris - Berlin</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">10 €</p>
International flight	<p style="text-align: center;">4 €</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">40 €</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 HIV-positive child under treatment for 1 year</p> <p>ex: flight Paris - Dakar</p>

An aircraft with 300 passengers on board leaving from Paris will cover the treatment for 1 person with multi drug resistant tuberculosis (approx. 4.000 \$) or 60 HIV-positive children for one year

Furthermore... no economic impact on air traffic

UNITAID: a lab for innovative financing



UNITAID

September 2006: Official launch of **UNITAID** in New York with the representatives of the 5 founding countries:

- Brazil
- Chile
- France
- Norway
- United-Kingdom

Five founding countries (September 2006)



Official signature of the **five founding countries** when UNITAID was launched, on 19 September 2006, at the United Nations General Assembly, New York

UNITAID : a lab for innovative financing



- Over **\$600 million** collected in less than 2 years mainly through air travel tax
- No economic distortion for the air industry
- A solidarity movement


UNITAID: a lab for the innovative financing



What is innovative about UNITAID?

- Fills some of the funding gap by targeting niche markets
- Stable and sustainable
- Disburses funds rapidly for greater and faster impact
- Predictable funding
- Results-oriented

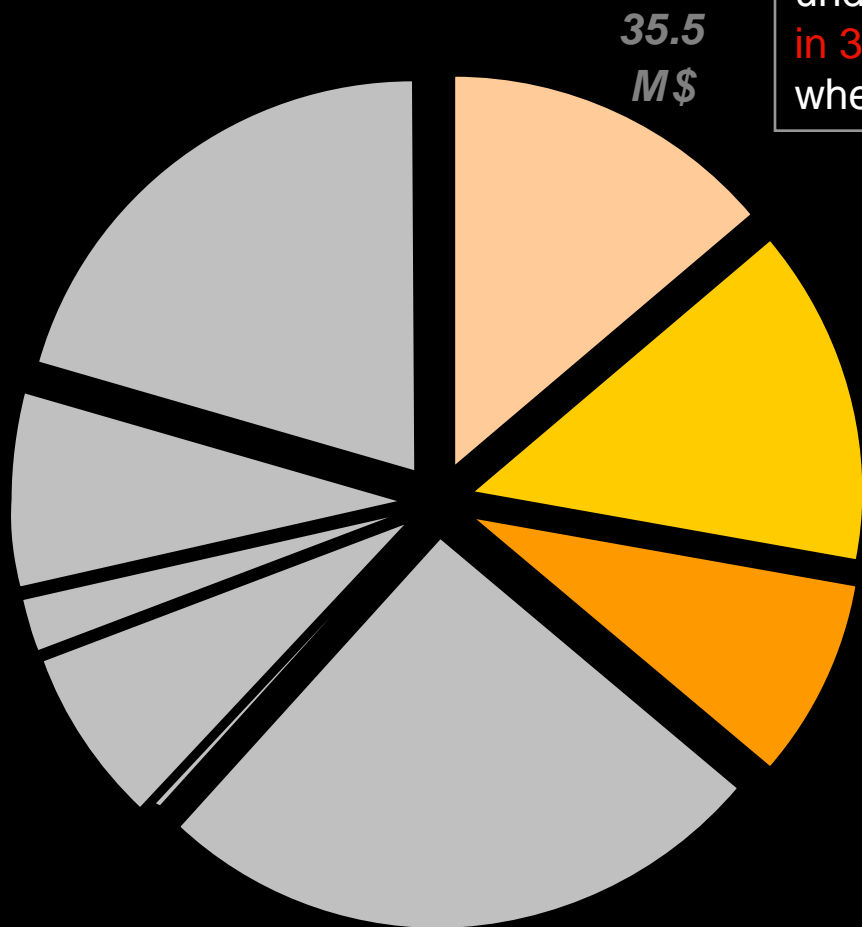
UNITAID: a lab for innovative financing

- 
- Three times more treatments for children with HIV
 - Three out of four children on therapy for HIV globally treated with UNITAID funds
 - For PMTCT \$70 million committed in 17 countries
 - Renutrition programmes
 - Price reductions of up to 60%
 - 70 000 patients supplied with second line ARVs in 20 countries

Ongoing UNITAID programs - HIV/AIDS



TOGETHER TO HEAL



Pediatric ARV: 100,000 new HIV-positive children under adapted ARV treatments in 2007 in 38 countries (40,000 previously treated only, when 660,000 estimated in need).

Partner: Clinton Foundation

2nd line ARV: price reduction for 7 products and treatments for 70,000 new patients in 27 countries in 2007.

Partner: Clinton Foundation

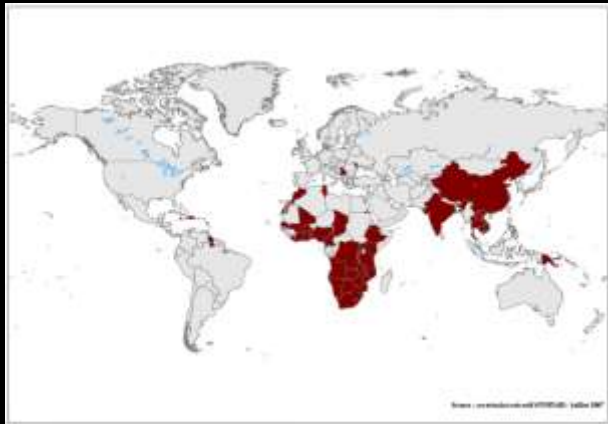
Prevention of mother to child transmission: Improve care, reduce prices of diagnostics, 1.2 million pregnant women diagnosed and 340,000 under ARV treatment in 8 countries in 2007-2008.

Partners: WHO and UNICEF

UNITAID ongoing actions



More than 80 countries already receive UNITAID support...



HIV / AIDS
51 recipient countries

- Pediatric ARV
- Second line ARV
- PMTCT



Malaria
22 recipient countries

- ACT



Tuberculosis
58 recipient countries

- First line TB
- Pediatric TB
- MDR-TB

51 recipient countries from UNITAID funds against HIV/AIDS



SEARO

India

AFRO

WPRO

Cambodia

China

Lao

Papua New Guinea

Vietnam

AMRO

Dominican Rep.

Guyana

Haiti

Jamaica

OECS

(Anguilla,

Dominica,

St Lucia,

Antigua & Barbuda,

Grenada,

St Christopher & Nevis,

British Virgin Islands,

Montserrat,

St Vincent & Grenadines)

EURO

Moldova

Serbia

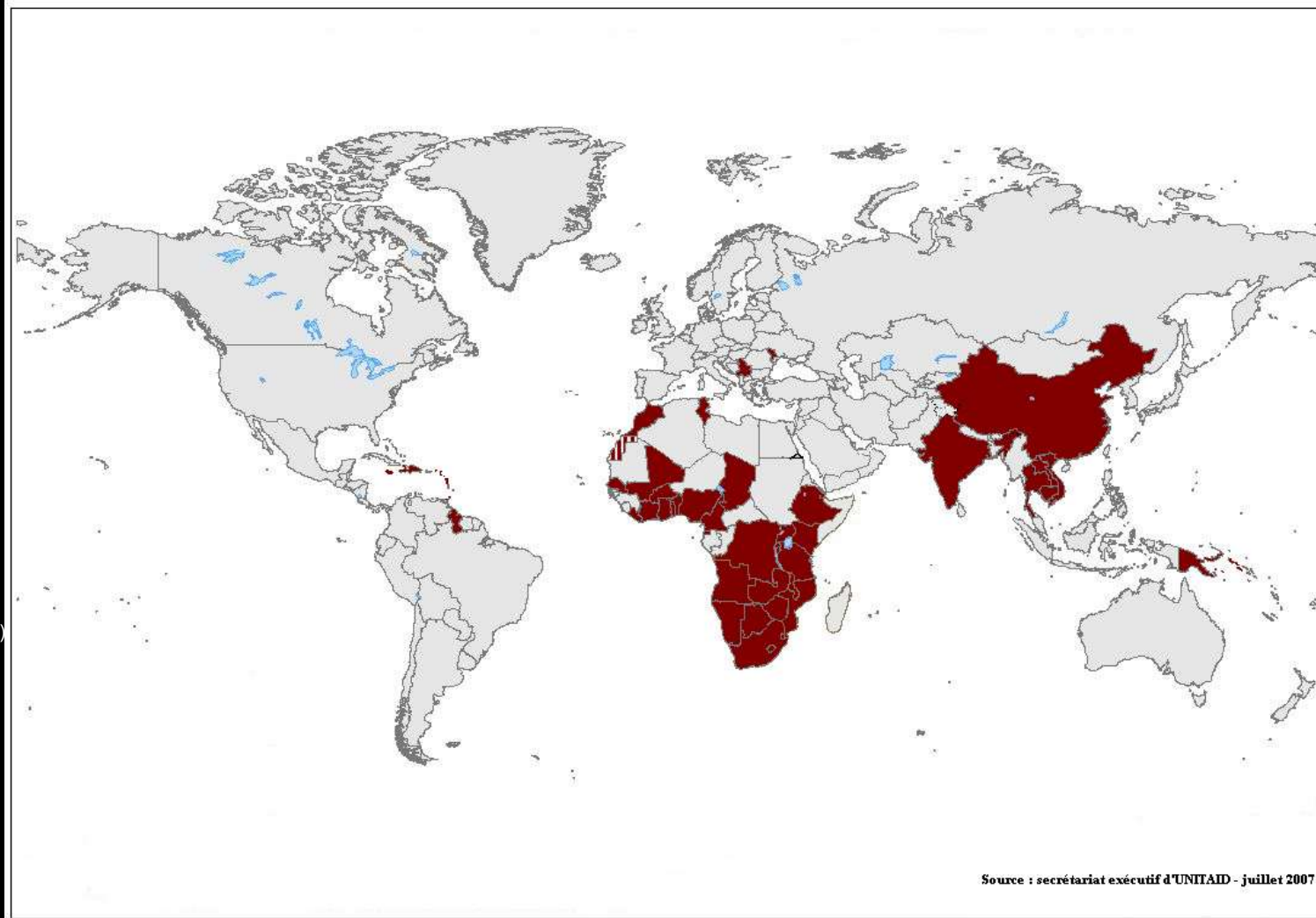
EMRO

Djibouti

Morocco

Tunisia

Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Chad
DRC
Cote d'Ivoire
Ethiopia
Ghana
Guinea
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Malawi
Mali
Mozambique
Namibia
Nigeria
Rwanda
Senegal
Swaziland
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe



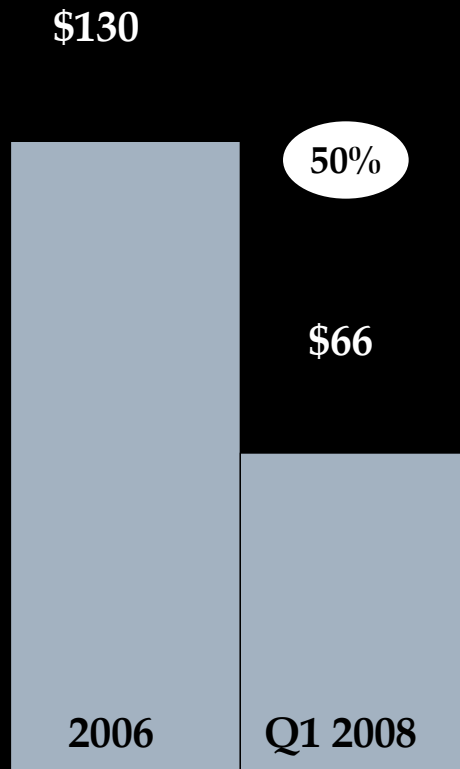
Source : secrétariat exécutif d'UNITAID - juillet 2007

UNITAID initiatives have already driven major price reductions (partnering with CHAI)

Change in peds ARV prices

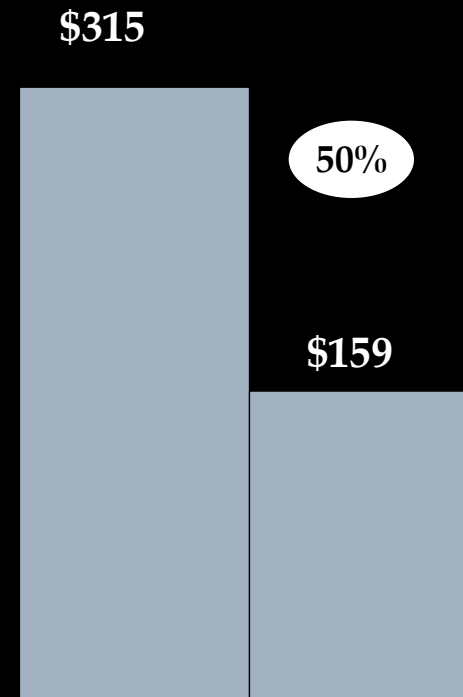
(AZT FDC vs. individual syrups)

US\$/patient per year



Change in 2nd-line ARV prices (TDF+3TC)

US\$/patient per year



Better products at lower price

Before:

Single dose syrups
16 bottles of syrup monthly
200 \$ per patient per year



Now (UNITAID-CHA):

Fixed dose combination
3 tablets a day
60 \$per patient per year





Making Globalization equitable



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What is UNITAID



UNITAID is an international drug purchase facility, established to provide long-term, sustainable and predictable funding to increase access and reduce prices of quality drugs and diagnostics for the treatment of HIV/AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis in developing countries.

Appointment of Philippe Douste-Blazy as Special Adviser on Innovative Financing for Development



U.N. Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon appoints Chairman of UNITAID's Executive Board Philippe Douste-Blazy as Special Adviser on Innovative Financing for Development, with the rank of Undersecretary-General of the U.N.
19 February 2008

[More information](#)

News

Visit of Mr Philippe Douste-Blazy and Dr Jorge Bermudez to Burkina Faso

14-16 February 2008

Mr Philippe Douste-Blazy, Chairman of UNITAID's Executive Board, and Dr Jorge Bermudez, Executive Secretary, met with top country officials, who reaffirmed Burkina Faso's commitment following its joining UNITAID in February 2007.

This visit allowed Mr Douste-Blazy and Dr Bermudez to meet the representatives of the non-governmental organizations and the country patient associations, and to participate in a working group meeting with the General Directors of ACAME.

[Read more...](#)

Film "Malaria, the Serial Killer" hosted by UNITAID and Roll Back Malaria Partnership

5 February 2008

"We welcome the showing of this film to a wide audience to raise global awareness on the challenges of preventing and treating malaria," said Dr Awa Marie Coll-Seck.

"We are very glad to co-chair with RBM this important presentation within WHO, as we partner to scale-up access to diagnostics and treatment for malaria," added Dr Jorge Bermudez

[Read more...](#)

"UNITAID, the power of commitment" emphasizes WHO Director General

21 January 2008

Opening the 122nd WHO Executive Board Session in Geneva, with a Plenary full with the representatives from the EB Member States, more than 50 Member States not represented in the Board, UN and related Organizations, specialized agencies, intergovernmental organizations and NGOs, WHO Director General Dr. Margaret CHAN praised UNITAID as an example, addressing the audience with optimism about the latest public health responses against HIV/AIDS, TB and Malaria.

[Read more...](#)

Map Center

Member States, programs...

[click here to access the Map Center](#)

Invitation to submit concept notes

Public invitation to submit Concept Notes for Innovative Projects and Proposals

Deadline for submission of Concept Notes: 29 February 2008, 17:00 local time Geneva, Switzerland (GMT+1)

[More information](#)

Employment opportunities

Current vacancies
- Market dynamics expert
- Procurement Officer

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